

MTH 291 Skills #7 Key

a. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 6 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ $(1-\lambda)(5-\lambda)-12=0$ $\lambda^2-6\lambda-7=0$
 $\lambda^2-6\lambda+5-12=0$ $(\lambda-7)(\lambda+1)=0$
 $\lambda=-1$ $\lambda=7, \lambda=-1$

$\lambda=-1$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 \\ 2 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$ $2x_1+6x_2=0$ $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = -3x_2$

$\lambda=7$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -6 & 6 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ $2x_1-2x_2=0$ $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1=x_2$

b. $\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $(-1-\lambda)(1-\lambda)-3=0$ $\lambda^2-4=0$
 $\lambda^2-1-3=0$ $(\lambda-2)(\lambda+2)=0$
 $\lambda=2$ $\lambda=-2$

$\lambda=2$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ $3x_1-x_2=0$ $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = \frac{1}{3}x_2$

$\lambda=-2$
 $\begin{bmatrix} +1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ $x_1+x_2=0$ $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1=-x_2$

c. $\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 \\ 6 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$ $(-4-\lambda)(-5-\lambda)-6=0$ $\lambda^2+9\lambda+14=0$
 $\lambda^2+9\lambda+20-6=0$ $(\lambda+7)(\lambda+2)=0$
 $\lambda=-7, -2$

$\lambda=-7$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 6 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ $3x_1+x_2=0$ $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = -\frac{1}{3}x_2$

$\lambda=-2$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 6 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$ $-2x_1+x_2=0$ $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = \frac{1}{2}x_2$

d. $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 2 \\ -5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$ $(-2-\lambda)(6-\lambda)+10=0$ $\lambda^2-4\lambda-2=0$
 $\lambda^2-4\lambda-12+10=0$ $\lambda = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16+8}}{2} = \frac{4 \pm 2\sqrt{6}}{2}$
 $= 2 \pm \sqrt{6}$

$\lambda=2+\sqrt{6}$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -4-\sqrt{6} & 2 \\ -5 & 4-\sqrt{6} \end{bmatrix}$ $-5x_1+(4-\sqrt{6})x_2=0$ $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 4-\sqrt{6} \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$ $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 4+\sqrt{6} \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = \frac{4-\sqrt{6}}{5}x_2$

e. $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 9 \\ 1 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$ $(2-\lambda)(10-\lambda) - 9 = 0$ $\lambda^2 - 12\lambda + 20 - 9 = 0$ $\lambda^2 - 12\lambda + 11 = 0$
 $\lambda^2 - 12\lambda + 20 - 9 = 0$ $(\lambda - 11)(\lambda - 1) = 0$
 $\lambda = 11, 1$

$\lambda_1 = 11$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -9 & 9 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ $x_1 - x_2 = 0$ $x_1 = x_2$ $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$\lambda_2 = 1$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 9 \\ 1 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ $x_1 + 9x_2 = 0$ $x_1 = -9x_2$ $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -9 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

f. $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 5 \\ 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $(-2-\lambda)(-\lambda) - 35 = 0$ $\lambda^2 + 2\lambda - 35 = 0$ $(\lambda + 7)(\lambda - 5) = 0$
 $\lambda^2 + 2\lambda - 35 = 0$ $\lambda = -7, 5$

$\lambda_1 = -7$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 5 \\ 7 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ $5x_1 + 5x_2 = 0$ $x_1 = -x_2$ $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$\lambda_2 = 5$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -7 & 5 \\ 7 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$ $7x_1 - 5x_2 = 0$ $x_1 = \frac{5}{7}x_2$ $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$

g. $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ $(3-\lambda)(3-\lambda) + 4 = 0$ $\lambda^2 - 6\lambda + 9 + 4 = 0$ $\lambda^2 - 6\lambda + 13 = 0$
 $\lambda^2 - 6\lambda + 9 + 4 = 0$ $\lambda = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36 - 52}}{2} = \frac{6 \pm 4i}{2} = 3 \pm 2i$

$\lambda = 3 + 2i$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 3 - (3 + 2i) & -2 \\ 2 & 3 - (3 + 2i) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2i & -2 \\ 2 & -2i \end{bmatrix}$ $2x_1 - 2ix_2 = 0$ $x_1 = ix_2$ $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

h. $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ $(-2-\lambda)[(2-\lambda)(2-\lambda) - 4] = 0$ $(-2-\lambda)(\lambda^2 - 4\lambda) = 0$
 $(-2-\lambda)[\lambda^2 - 4\lambda + 4 - 4] = 0$ $\lambda = -2, \lambda = 0, \lambda = 4$

$\lambda = -2$
 $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\lambda_2 = 0$
 $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -13/2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $x_1 = 13/2 x_3$ $x_2 = 2x_3$ $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 13 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$

1h cont'd

(3)

$$\lambda = 4$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -6 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 7/6 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= -7/6 x_3 \rightarrow \vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ -12 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} \\ x_2 &= -2x_3 \end{aligned}$$

i. $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 6 & 11 \end{bmatrix}$

$$(4-\lambda)(11-\lambda) - 30 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 - 15\lambda + 14 = 0$$

$$\lambda = 14, 1$$

$$\lambda^2 - 15\lambda + 44 - 30 = 0$$

$$(\lambda - 14)(\lambda - 1) = 0$$

$$\lambda_0 = 14$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -10 & 5 \\ 6 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$6x_1 - 3x_2 = 0$$

$$\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{2}x_2$$

$$\lambda_2 = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 6 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$3x_1 + 5x_2 = 0$$

$$\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_1 = -\frac{5}{3}x_2$$

j. $\begin{bmatrix} -3 & 7 \\ 5 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$(-3-\lambda)(-1-\lambda) - 35 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 + 4\lambda - 32 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 + 4\lambda + 3 - 35 = 0$$

$$(\lambda + 8)(\lambda - 4) = 0$$

$$\lambda = -8, 4$$

$$\lambda = -8$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ 5 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5x_1 + 7x_2 = 0$$

$$\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_1 = -\frac{7}{5}x_2$$

$$\lambda = 4$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -7 & 7 \\ 5 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5x_1 - 5x_2 = 0$$

$$\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_1 = x_2$$

k. $\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 5 \\ -5 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$

$$(-4-\lambda)(-4-\lambda) + 25 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 + 8\lambda + 41 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 + 8\lambda + 16 + 25 = 0$$

$$\lambda = \frac{-8 \pm \sqrt{64 - 164}}{2} = \frac{-8 \pm 10i}{2}$$

$$= -4 \pm 5i$$

$$\lambda = -4 + 5i$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -4 - (-4 + 5i) & 5 \\ -5 & -4 - (-4 + 5i) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5i & 5 \\ -5 & -5i \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-5x_1 - 5ix_2 = 0$$

$$\vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_1 = -ix_2$$

2.a. $e^{1+2i} = e^1 e^{2i} = e \cos 2 + i e \sin 2$

b. $2^{1-i} = 2^1 2^{-i} = 2 e^{-(\ln 2)i} = 2 \cos(\ln 2) + i 2 \sin(\ln 2)$

c. $e^{2-\pi/2 i} = e^2 e^{-\pi/2 i} = e^2 \cos(-\pi/2) + e^2 i \sin(-\pi/2) = e^2(0) - e^2 i = -e^2 i$

3a. $\vec{x}' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \vec{x}$

$(1-\lambda)(-4-\lambda)+6=0$
 $\lambda^2+3\lambda-4+6=0$

$\lambda^2+3\lambda+2=0$
 $(\lambda+2)(\lambda+1)=0$
 $\lambda = -2, -1$

$\lambda = -2$

$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad 3x_1 - 2x_2 = 0 \quad \vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = \frac{2}{3}x_2$



$\lambda = -1$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad 2x_1 - 3x_2 = 0 \quad \vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = x_2$

$\vec{x} = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} e^{-2t} + c_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{-t}$

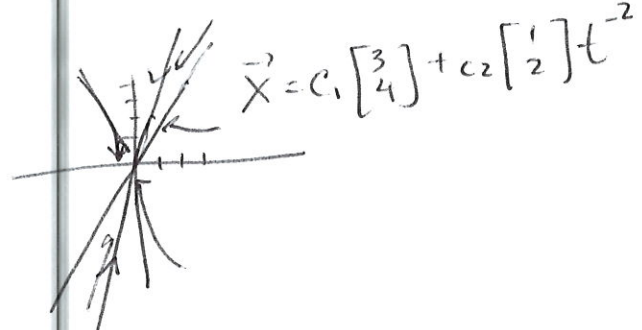
b. $t\vec{x}' = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ 8 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \vec{x}$

$(4-\lambda)(-6-\lambda)+24=0$
 $\lambda^2+2\lambda-24+24=0$

$\lambda^2+2\lambda=0$
 $\lambda(\lambda+2)=0 \quad \lambda = 0, -2$

$\lambda = 0$

$4x_1 - 3x_2 = 0 \quad \vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = \frac{3}{4}x_2$



$\vec{x} = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} + c_2 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} t^{-2}$

$\lambda = -2$

$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & -3 \\ 8 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \quad 8x_1 - 4x_2 = 0 \quad \vec{v}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = \frac{1}{2}x_2$

c. $\vec{x}' = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ -8 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \vec{x}$

$(-2-\lambda)(2-\lambda)+8=0$
 $\lambda^2-4+8=0$

$\lambda^2+4=0$
 $\lambda = \pm 2i$

$\lambda_1 = 2i$

$\begin{bmatrix} -2-2i & 1 \\ -8 & 2-2i \end{bmatrix} \quad -8x_1 + (2-2i)x_2 = 0 \quad \vec{v}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1-i \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$
 $x_1 = \frac{1-i}{4}x_2$

$e^{2ti} = \cos 2t + i \sin 2t$

$\begin{bmatrix} 1-i \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} (\cos 2t + i \sin 2t) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos 2t + \sin 2t + i \sin 2t - i \cos 2t \\ 4 \cos 2t + 4i \sin 2t \end{bmatrix}$

Stable orbit

$\vec{x} = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} \cos 2t + \sin 2t \\ 4 \cos 2t \end{bmatrix} + c_2 \begin{bmatrix} \sin 2t - \cos 2t \\ 4 \sin 2t \end{bmatrix}$

